

Message Text

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60

ACTION ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EB-11 AGR-20 TRSE-00 STR-08 COME-00

CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-11 NSAE-00 PA-04 RSC-01 USIA-15

PRS-01 SP-03 IO-14 SWF-02 AID-20 DRC-01 SS-20 PM-07

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FM AMEMBASSY PANAMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1875

INFO PAN CANAL

USSOUTHCOM

AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA CITY

AMEMBASSY BOGOTA

AMEMBASSY MANAGUA

AMEMBASSY QUITO

AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA

AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE

AMCONSUL GUAYAQUIL

C O N F I D E N T I A L PANAMA 5574

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: ETRD, PN

SUBJ: BANANAS: BANANA EXPORT TAX

REF: PANAMA 5535

SUMMARY: THIS WEEK'S UPEB MEETING DID NOT RESULT IN AGREEMENT ON UNIFORM BANANA EXPORT TAX. REPORT IN TODAY'S LOCAL PRESS MAY FORETELL GOP INTENTIONS REGARDING UNILATERAL CHANGE IN PANAMANIAN TAX. END SUMMARY.

1. "LA ESTRELLA" REPORTS TODAY THAT PANAMA PROPOSED TO UPEB A SLIDING SCALE FOR BANANA EXPORT TAX BASED ON VOLUME OF SHIPMENTS. SCALE WOULD START AT \$1.00 A BOX FOR SHIPMENT OF 250,000 BOXES WEEKLY AND PROVIDE FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION OF
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TAX TO BETWEEN 40 AND 50 CENTS A BOX FOR WEEKLY SHIPMENT

OF 600,000 BOXES. COMMERCE MINISTER MANFREDO IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT PROPOSAL WOULD ASSURE MEMBERS OF SUBSTANTIAL FISCAL REVENUE, PROVIDE AN INCENTIVE FOR EXPORTS, AND KEEP UPEB COUNTRIES COMPETITIVE WITH OTHER BANANA EXPORTERS THAT DO NOT

APPLY TAX; HE POINTED OUT THAT UNITED BRANDS (UB) WOULD BE SUBJECT TO MINIMUM TAX IF IT CONTINUED SHIPMENTS AT LEVEL OF LAST THREE YEARS, BUT IF SHIPMENTS REDUCED, TAX WOULD GO UP CORRESPONDINGLY.

2. WHILE CASTING SCHEME IN TERMS OF A PROPOSED UNIFORM TAX, REPORT ALSO INDICATED MANFREDO TOLD UPEB THAT PANAMA DID NOT WISH TO CHANGE ITS OWN TAX UNILATERALLY WITHOUT COMMUNICATING INTENTION TO THE ORGANIZATION, "WHICH REACTED FAVORABLY TO THIS NOTIFICATION."

3. REPORT INDICATES OTHER UPEB MEMBERS WILL STUDY PROPOSAL. PRINCIPAL UPEB DELEGATES HAVE ALL DEPARTED PANAMA, SO THAT NO AGREEMENT ON UNIFORM EXPORT TAX POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME.

4. COMMENT: EMBASSY HAS NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO CONFIRM VALIDITY OF REPORT, IN THE ABSENCE OF BOTH MANFEDO AND VICE MINISTER. REPORT APPEARS TO BE TRIAL BALLOON FOR UNILATERAL CHANGE OF PANAMANIAN EXPORT TAX WHICH GOP OBLIGATED TO MAKE IN ABSENCE OF AGREED UNIFORM TAX UNDER TERMS OF SEPTEMBER 3 GOP-UB AGREEMENT, WHICH CALLS FOR CHANGE WITHIN 15 DAYS OF RESUMPTION OF SHIPMENTS, I.E. SEPTEMBER 21. IT MAY ALSO BE EFFORT TO PREPARE PANAMANIAN PUBLIC FOR UNILATERAL CHANGE FROM CURRENT \$1.00 TAX, GIVING AN APPEARANCE OF AT LEAST PARTIAL UPEB BLESSING TO SUCH A CHANGE.

5. WITH COSTA RICAN AND HONDURAN TAXES PRESUMABLY REMAINING AT 25 CENTS A BOX, A NEW PANAMANIAN TAX EVEN AT LOWEST LEVEL ENVISAGED BY SCHEME, 40 TO 50 CENTS A BOX, WOULD NOT APPEAR TO MEET AGREEMENT PROVISION THAT SUCH TAX BE FIXED TO MAKE PANAMANIAN BANANA INDUSTRY COMPETITIVE WITH OTHER IMPORTANT PRODUCING COUNTRIES. IT IS ALSO DOUBTFUL THAT UB WOULD QUALIFY FOR LOWEST TAX UNDER PROPOSAL, AS IT HAS NOT AVERAGED SHIPMENT OF 600,000 BOXES WEEKLY SINCE 1972, WHICH WAS VERY GOOD YEAR. AVERAGE WEEKLY SHIPMENT IN 1974 UP TO JULY CUTOFF WAS 442,000
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BOXES; IN 1973, 567,000 BOXES. IT IS HARD TO SEE WHAT ATTRACTION PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE FOR OTHER UPEB MEMBERS OR TO UNDERSTAND ALLEGED MANFREDO STATEMENT THAT SCHEME WOULD HELP MEMBERS MAINTAIN COMPETITIVENESS WITH OTHER PRODUCERS NOT APPLYING TAX. END COMMENT.
JORDEN

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